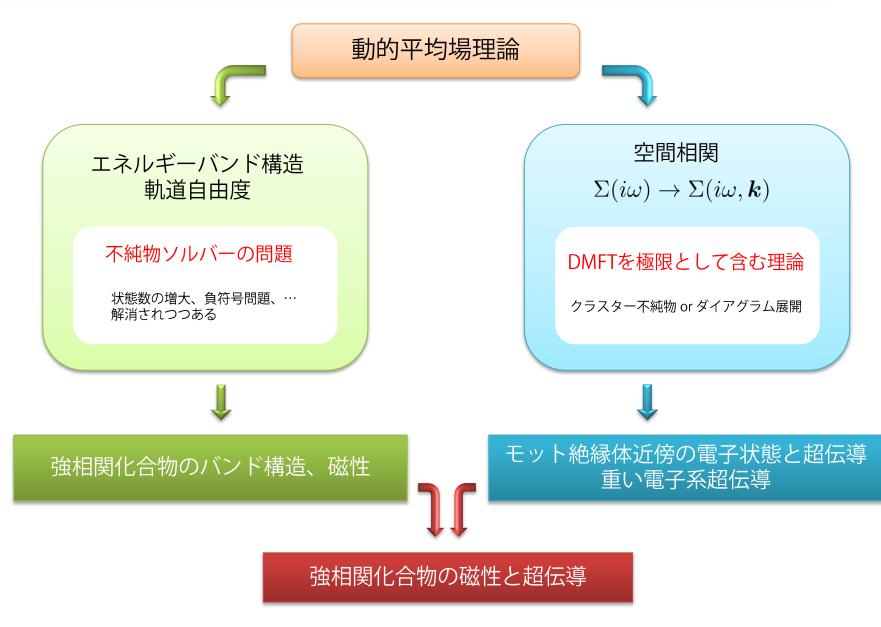


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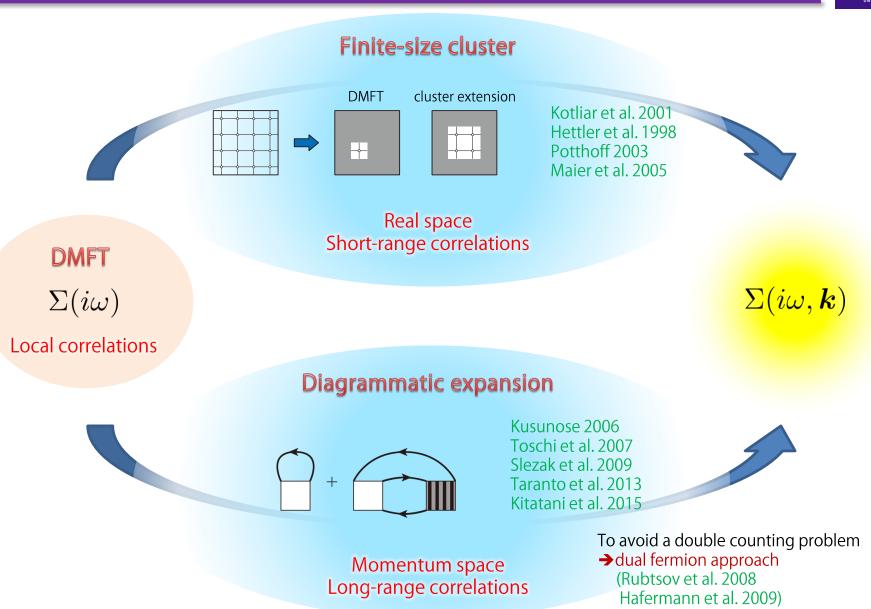
## 3.4. 動的平均場理論の最近の発展と課題



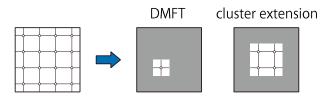


# Extension of DMFT —non-local correlations





### 有効クラスター不純物問題



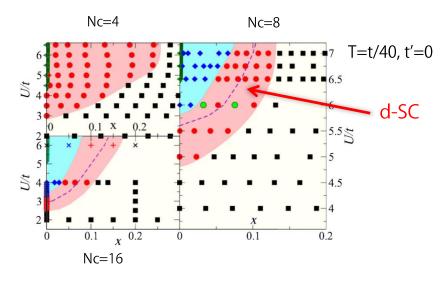
### 自己無撞着条件

- 実空間:Cellular DMFT (C-DMFT)
- 波数空間:Dynamical Cluster Approx. (DCA)

#### 総称してCluster-DMFT (論文でCDMFTと書かれている場合、 普通はCellular-DMFTを指すので注意)

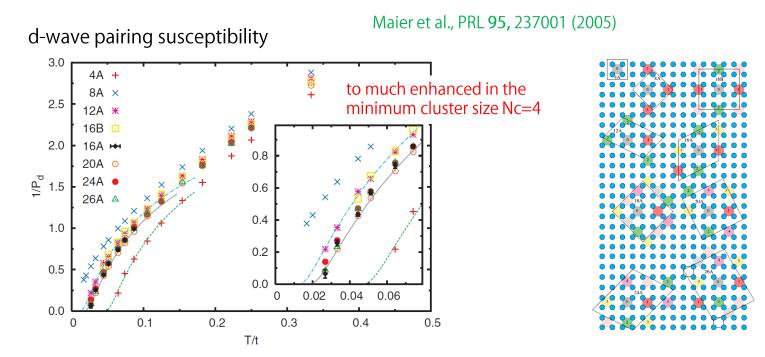
短距離相関 d波超伝導やRVB状態

### DCA results for Hubbard model Gull et al. 2013





## (i) Finite size effect



(ii) Sign problem in QMC

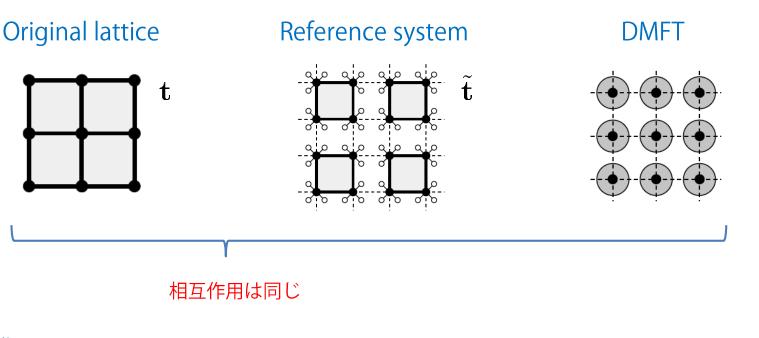
 $\langle {
m sign} 
angle \sim e^{-eta \Delta}$  Sever sign problem for Nc>1

Very difficult to address low-T and thermodynamic limit





Potthoff, EPJ B **32**, 429 (2003) Potthoff et al., PRL **91**, 206402 (2003)



最適化

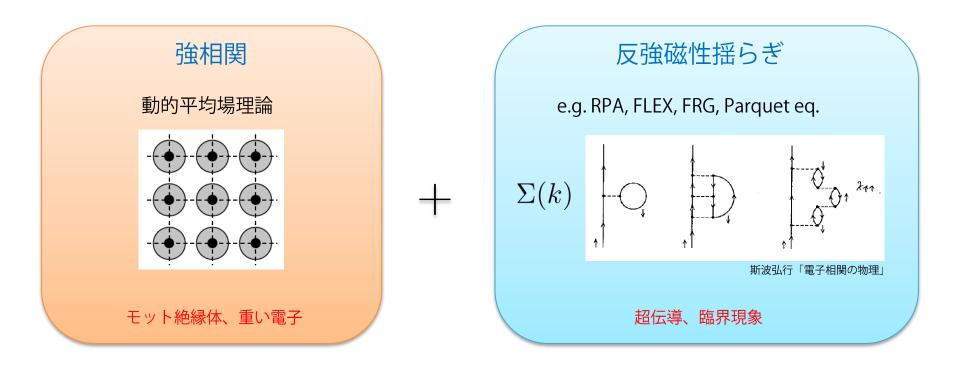
$$\frac{\partial \Omega_{\mathbf{t}}[\boldsymbol{\Sigma}(\tilde{\mathbf{t}})]}{\partial \tilde{\mathbf{t}}} = 0$$

 $\Omega_{\mathbf{t}}[\boldsymbol{\Sigma}] = \Omega_{\tilde{\mathbf{t}}}[\boldsymbol{\Sigma}] - \mathrm{Tr}\ln[-(G_{0,\mathbf{t}}^{-1} - \boldsymbol{\Sigma})] + \mathrm{Tr}\ln[-(G_{0,\tilde{\mathbf{t}}}^{-1} - \boldsymbol{\Sigma})]$ 

Luttinger-Ward汎関数を消去

- ・動的平均場理論のひとつの導出法
- ・厳密対角化ソルバーと好相性
- ・対称性を破る変分パラメーター
   →Variarional Cluster Approximation (VCA)





## モット絶縁体、重い電子状態からの準粒子展開

注:相互作用の重複数え

# 長距離揺らぎを取り込む拡張理論

- Bethe-Salpeter eq. + DMFT Kusunose 2006
- Dynamical vertex approximation Toschi, Katanin, Held, 2007
- Dual fermion approach Rubtsov et al. 2008, Hafermann et al. 2009, Otsuki et al. 2014
- Based on Cluster DMFT Slezak et al. 2009
- GW + DMFT Biermann et al. 2003, Sun, Kotliar 2004, Ayral et al. 2013
- FRG + DMFT Taranto et al. 2014
- FLEX + DMFT Kitatani, Tsuji, Aoki 2015





